

SYLLABUS
LINGUISTICS (Honours)
B.A. PART-II (SEMESTER III & SEMESTER IV)

FOR SESSIONS 2016-17, 2017-18
continue 2018-19, 2019-20 & 2020-21 Sessions

Time: 3 hours

Total Marks: 100

Pass Marks: 35

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTER

1. Each question paper will consist of three sections A, B, and C. Section A and B will contain four questions each. The candidate will attempt two questions from each section. Each question carries 15 marks from section A and B. Section C will be of 40 marks having 20 short answer type/objective type questions covering the entire syllabus. Each question carries 2 marks.
2. In case there are parts in a question, separate marks for each part should be indicated in the question paper.
3. The paper setter should use simple and precise language while setting the question paper and should avoid the ambiguous Punjabi vocabulary. The Standard English translation of Punjabi vocabulary should be given in brackets wherever required.
4. The question paper should be set strictly as per given syllabus.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

1. Candidates are required to attempt two questions from the sections A and B each and the entire Section C is compulsory.
2. Candidates can attempt the questions in Punjabi, Hindi or English language.

ਮੁਖੀ

ਮੁਖੀ,
ਕਾਮਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ ਅਤੇ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਕੋਸ਼ਕਾਰੀ ਵਿਭਾਗ,
ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ

B.A. PART-II HONOURS (SEMESTER III & IV) LINGUISTICS FOR SESSIONS 2016-17, 2017-18 & 2018-19

SYLLABUS
B.A. PART-II LINGUISTICS HONOURS (SEMESTER III)

FOR SESSIONS 2016-17, 2017-18
Continue 2018-19, 2019-20 & 2020-21 Sessions
PAPER I: LANGUAGE CHANGE

SECTION-A

Language change and its causes. Change in Phonological sound system and its causes. Types of sound change conditioned (or combinatory) changes, unconditioned (or generic) change, sporadic (or miscellaneous) changes, assimilation, inversion, dissimilation, haplology, metathesis. Change in the grammatical system. Semantic Change: types of Semantic change. Causes for semantic change: restricted, extended or transferred.

SECTION -B

Borrowing – Dialectal borrowing, loan words, loan shifts or Loan Translations, Pidgin and Creole, Causes and effects of borrowing. Language Families. The comparative method, The regularity of sound change (The Neo-grammarians), sound correspondences, Grimm's Law, Verner's Law and other sound laws. The Method of internal reconstruction.

SECTION-C

Twenty short-answer type / objective type questions covering the entire syllabus.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Lehman, Winferd, P., 1962: Historical Linguistics: An Introduction, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi.
2. Lyons, J., 1981: Language and Linguistics: An Introduction, Cambridge Uni. Press, Cambridge, pp. 179-213.

ADDITIONAL READINGS

1. Hall, Robert A. 1964: Introductory Linguistics, Chilton Books, New York, pp. 277-387.
2. Langacker, Ronald, W., 1973: Language and its structure, Harsco Brace Jovanevich Inc. New York, pp. 179-235.
3. Prem Prakash, 1975: Origin and Development of Language, Lahore Book Shop, Ludhiana.
4. ਆਤਮ ਸਿੰਘ, 1996. ਇਤਿਹਾਸਕ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ, ਪਬਲੀਕੇਸ਼ਨ ਬਿਊਰੋ, ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ

5. ਖਹਿਰਾ, ਭੁਪਿੰਦਰ ਸਿੰਘ, 1998: ਨਵੀਨ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ, ਪੇਪਸੂ ਬੁੱਕ ਡਿਪੂ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ

ਮੁਖੀ,

*ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ ਅਤੇ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਕੌਸ਼ਫਾਰੀ ਵਿਭਾਗ,
ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ*

B.A. PART-II HONOURS (SEMESTER III & IV) LINGUISTICS FOR SESSIONS 2016-17, 2017-18 & 2018-19

SYLLABUS
LINGUISTICS (Honours)
B.A. PART-II (SEMESTER III & SEMESTER IV)

FOR SESSIONS 2016-17, 2017-18
Continue 2018-19, 2019-20 & 2020-21 Sessions

B.A. PART-II (Semester IV) Linguistics (Honours)
PAPER I: SEMANTICS

Time: 3 hours

Total Marks: 100

Pass Marks: 35

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTER

1. Each question paper will consist of three sections A, B, and C. Section A and B will contain four questions each. The candidate will attempt two questions from each section. Each question carries 15 marks from section A and B. Section C will be of 40 marks having 20 short answer type/objective type questions covering the entire syllabus. Each question carries 2 marks.
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[Signature]

*ਮੁਖੀ,
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ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ*

B.A. PART-II HONOURS (SEMESTER III & IV) LINGUISTICS FOR SESSIONS 2016-17, 2017-18 & 2018-19

SYLLABUS
B.A. PART-II LINGUISTICS HONOURS (SEMESTER IV)

FOR SESSIONS 2016-17, 2017-18
Continue 2018-19, 2019-20 & 2020-21 Sessions

PAPER I: SEMANTICS

SECTION - A

Definition of Semantics. Study of meaning from the three worlds of experience: Psychological, Philosophical and Linguistic, Sapir- Whorf Hypothesis. Theories of meaning. Indian and Western perspective :Abhidha Lakshana Vyansna.

SECTION - B

Lexical & Grammatical meaning, Senses and References, Senses relations: Synonymy, hyponymy, homonymy, polysemy, antonymy, field theory of meaning, componential analysis of meaning

SECTION-C

Twenty short-answer type / objective type questions covering the entire syllabus.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Lyons, J., 1968. Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics, Cambridge University Press, pp. 400-470.
2. Palmer, F. R., 1976: Semantics: A New Outline, Cambridge University Press.
3. Prem Prakash, 1975: Origin and Development of Language, Lahore Book Shop, Ludhiana, pp. 56-76.

ADDITIONAL READINGS

1. Robins, R.H., 1984: General Linguistics: An Introduction Survey, Longman. (pp. 146-163, 175-178, 183-186)
2. Simson, J.M.Y., 1979: A First Course in Linguistics, Edinburgh the University Press. (pp. 93-130)
3. ਸਿੰਘ, ਪਰਮਜੀਤ ਸਿੰਘ, 1988: ਮਾਨਵ ਵਿਗਿਆਨਕ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ ਪਬਲੀਕੇਸ਼ਨ ਬਿਊਰੋ, ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ
4. ਕੇਮਲ, ਜਗਜੀਤ ਸਿੰਘ, 1987: ਅਰਥ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ: ਇਕ ਜਾਣ-ਪਹਿਚਾਣ ਦੀ ਪ੍ਰਕਾਸ਼ਨ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ
5. Leech, G. 1981 (2nd. Ed.) : Semantics: The Study of Meaning Penguin Books.
6. ਬਰਾੜ, ਬੂਟਾ ਸਿੰਘ, 2015: ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ: ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਅਤੇ ਵਿਹਾਰ, ਲਾਰੀਰ ਬੁੱਕਸ, ਲੁਧਿਆਣਾ
7. ਬਰਾੜ, ਬੂਟਾ ਸਿੰਘ, 2009: ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਅਤੇ ਸਾਹਿਤ: ਭਾਸ਼ਾਈ ਸਰੋਕਾਰ, ਦੀਪਕ ਪਬਲੀਸ਼ਰਜ਼ ਜਲੰਧਰ
8. ਬਰਾੜ, ਬੂਟਾ ਸਿੰਘ, 2016: ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਵਿਆਕਰਨ: ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਅਤੇ ਵਿਹਾਰ, ਚੇਤਨਾ ਪਬਲੀਸ਼ਰਜ਼

B.A. PART-II HONOURS (SEMESTER III & IV) LINGUISTICS FOR SESSIONS 2016-17, 2017-18 & 2018-19

Signature

ਮੁਖੀ,
ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ ਅਤੇ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਕੋਸ਼ਕਾਰੀ ਵਿਭਾਗ,
ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ