I Year B.Tech(R09) Regular & Supplementary Examinations, May/June 2011. ENGINEERING PHYSICS

(Common to all branches)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 70

Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

- 1. (a) Explain what is meant by diffraction of light. How diffraction is different from interference?
 - (b) Discuss Fraunhofer single slit diffraction. Draw intensity distribution curves and give conditions for bright and dark fringes in single slit diffraction pattern.
- 2. (a) State and explain Bragg's law.
 - (b) What are Miller Indices? Draw (1 1 1) and (1 1 0) planes in a cubic lattice.
 - (c) Calculate the interplanar spacing for (3 2 1) planes in a simple cubic crystal whose lattice constant is 4.2 A.U.
- 3. (a) Explain the concept of matter waves.
 - (b) Derive the expression for de Broglie wavelength.
 - (c) Explain the consequences of uncertainty principle.
- 4. (a) Derive the diode equation.
 - (b) Write notes on LED and Photo Diode.
- 5. (a) What are the properties of paramagnetic materials?
 - (b) Discuss the temperature variation of susceptibility in paramagnetic Material by deriving the relation between them.
- 6. (a) What is penetration depth of a magnetic field on a superconductor And discuss its variation with the temperature.
 - (b) Describe the significance of penetration depth on superconductor.
- 7. (a) Describe the function of single mode step index optical fiber along With its refractive index profile.
 - (b) Explain why step index optical fiber is of reflective type.
- 8. (a) Explain the Vibrational properties exhibited by Carbon Nanotubes.
 - (b) Explain the basic factors of Carbon Nanotubes on which its Vibrational Properties depend.

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- 1. (a) What are the types of diffractions and give the differences between them.
 - (b) Obtain the condition for primary maxima in Fraunhofer diffraction due to single slit and derive an expression for width of the central maxima.
- 2. (a) What are Miller indices? How are they obtained?
 - (b) Deduce the expression for the inter planar distance in terms of Miller indices for a cubic system.
 - (c) Copper has FCC structure and the atomic radius is 0.1278 nm. Calculate the inter planar spacing for (1 1 0) and (2 1 2) planes.
- 3. (a) Explain the de Broglie hypothesis.
 - (b) State and explain uncertainty principle.
 - (c) Using uncertainty principle, explain the absence of electrons in the nucleus.
- 4. (a) State and explain Hall effect.
 - (b) Explain the working of LED and Photo Diode.
- 5. (a) Discuss ferromagnetism in the case of ferromagnetic materials.
 - (b) Explain the important features of ferromagnetism.
- 6. How are the superconductors are classified and describe the behavior Of each type in the presence of magnetic field.
- 7. (a) Explain why graded index optical fiber is of refractive type.
 - (b) Explain the advantages of graded index optical fiber when Compared to step index optical fiber.
- 8. (a) How the Physical and chemical properties of Nanomaterials vary With their size.
 - (b) Write the important applications of Nanomaterials.

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- 1. (a) Differentiate between interference and diffraction.
 - (b) Give the theory of Fraunhofer diffraction due to a double slit and compare the results with that due to single slit.
- 2. (a) State and explain Bragg's law.
 - (b) Describe with suitable diagram, the powder method of determination of crystal structure.
 - (c) Monochromatic X-rays of wavelength 1.5 A.U. are incident on a crystal face having an inter planar spacing of 1.6 A.U. find the highest order for which Bragg's reflection maximum can be seen.
- 3. (a) State and explain uncertainty principle.
 - (b) Show that the energies of a particle in a potential box are quantized.
- 4. (a) Derive the continuity equation for electrons.
 - (b) Write notes on p-n junction.
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- 5. (a) Explain the salient features of antiferro magnetic materials.
 - (b) Explain the phenomenon of spontaneous magnetization in ferromagnetic Materials.
- 6. (a) Explain the importance of population inversion in emission of laser beam.
 - (b) Describe various methods of achieving population inversion.
- 7. (a) Describe the function of multi mode step index optical fiber along With its refractive index profile.
 - (b) Distinguish between single mode and multi mode step index Optical fibers.
- 8. (a) Mention the important applications of Carbon Nanotubes in Computer field.
 - (b) Explain the usage of Carbon Nanotubes as fuel cells in batteries.

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- 1. (a) Explain with necessary theory, the Fraunhofer diffraction due to 'n' slits.
 - (b) Calculate the maximum number of orders possible for a plane diffraction grating.
- 2. (a) Define Coordination Number, Nearest Neighbor Distance, Atomic Radius and Packing Fraction.
 - (b) Explain the powder method of crystal structure analysis.
 - (c) The Bragg's angle for reflection from the (1 1 1) plane in a FCC crystal is 19.2° for an X-ray of wavelength 1.54 A.U. Compute the cube edge of the unit cell.
- 3. (a) Explain the Fermi-Dirac distribution function of electrons. Explain the effect of temperature on the distribution.
 - (b) Write notes on source of electrical resistance.
- 4. (a) State and explain Hall effect.
 - (b) Explain the experiment to determine the Hall coefficient.
- 5. (a) Discuss the characteristic features of ferromagnetic materials.
 - (b) Discuss the spin arrangements in ferromagnetic, ferrimagnetic and Antiferromagnetic materials.
- 6. (a) Explain the important components of laser device.
 - (b) What do you understand by population inversion and how it is achieved?
- 7. (a) Describe the construction of a typical optical fiber along with the Dimensions of the various parts.
 - (b) What is total internal reflection? Discuss its importance in Optical fiber.
- 8. (a) Explain the sensor and catalyst applications of Carbon Nanotubes.
 - (b) Mention the important applications of Carbon Nanotubes in Material technology.