VETERINARY CLINICAL MEDICINE, ETHICS AND JURISPRUDENCE

Course Contents

CODE	COURSE TITLE	CREDITS
VCM 601	RUMINANT CLINICAL MEDICINE -I	2+0
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VCM 603	EQUINE CLINICAL MEDICINE	2+0
VCM 604	CANINE AND FELINE CLINICAL MEDICINE	2+0
VCM 605	SWINE CLINICAL MEDICINE	1+0
VCM 606	AVIAN MEDICINE	1+0
VCM 607	ZOO, WILD & LABORATORY ANIMAL MEDICINE	2+0
VCM 608	CLINICAL DISEASES OF ANIMAL SPECIES*OF REGIONAL IMPORTANCE	1+0
VCM 609	PRODUCTION DISEASES	2+0
VCM 610	DISEASES OF ANIMALS CAUSED BY TOXICANTS	1+0
VCM 611	VETERINARY FORENSIC MEDICINE	1+1
VCM 612	CLINICAL DIAGNOSTIC TECHNIQUES	0+2
VCM 613	VETERINARY EMERGENCY MEDICINE	0+2
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VCM 702	ADVANCES IN CARDIOPULMONARY MEDICINE	2+0
VCM 703	ADVANCES IN NEUROLOGICAL AND UROLOGICAL DISORDERS	2+0
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VCM 707	ADVANCES IN VETERINARY DIAGNOSTICS	1+2
VCM 708	ADVANCES IN VETERINARY THERAPEUTICS	1+2
VCM 709	ADVANCED CLINICAL PRACTICE I	0+2
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VCM 601: RUMINANT CLINICAL MEDICINE – I

Objective: Study of diseases of various body systems of bovine, sheep and goats.

Theory

UNIT I

General systemic states.

UNIT II

Diseases of alimentary system, liver and urinary system.

UNIT III

Diseases of respiratory and nervous system.

Suggested Readings

Chakrabarti A. 1998. Text Book of Clinical Veterinary Medicine. Kalyani. Radostits OM, Gay CC, Blood DC & Hinchcliff KW. 2000. Veterinary Medicine. WB Saunders.

VCM 602: RUMINANT CLINICAL MEDICINE – II

2+0

2+0

Objective: Study of diseases of various body systems of bovine, sheep and goats.

Theory

<u>UNIT I</u>

Diseases of cardiovascular system, blood and blood forming organs.

<u>UNIT II</u>

Diseases of musculoskeletal system and skin

<u>UNIT III</u>

Diseases of eyes, ears, nose

Suggested Readings

Chakrabarti A. 1998. Text Book of Clinical Veterinary Medicine. Kalyani.

Radostits OM, Gay CC, Blood DC & Hinchcliff KW. 2000. Veterinary Medicine. WB Saunders.

VCM 603: EQUINE CLINICAL MEDICINE

2+0

Objective: Study of diseases of various body systems of horses, donkeys and mules.

Theory

UNIT I

General systemic states and diseases of alimentary system and liver.

UNIT II

Diseases of respiratory, cardiovascular sytem, blood and blood forming organs

UNIT III

Diseases of urinary and nervous systems

UNIT IV

Diseases of musculoskeletal system and skin.

Suggested Books

Wintzer H. 1986. Equine diseases. Verlaug Paul Parey.

Radostits OM, Gay CC, Blood DC & Hinchcliff KW. 2000. Veterinary Medicine. WB Saunders.

VCM 604: CANINE AND FELINE CLINICAL MEDICINE

2+0

Objective: Study of diseases of various body systems of dogs and cats.

Theory

UNIT I

Specific needs of canine and felines, Pet psychology; pet behavior and adaptation needs; General systemic states. And

UNIT II

Diseases of digestive system, liver and pancreas, cardiovascular system, blood and blood-forming organs,

UNIT III

Diseases of respiratory system, urogenital and nervous systems.

UNIT IV

Diseases of musculoskeletal system and skin.

UNIT V

Diseases of endocrine system, diseases of new borne animals.

Suggested Books

Dunn JK. 1999. *Text Book of Small Animal Medicine*. WB Saunders. Ettinger SJ & Feldman EC. 2000. *Text Book of Veterinary Internal Medicine*. Vols. I, II. Saunders. Gorman NT. 1998. *Canine Medicine and Therapeutics*. Blackwell.

VCM 605: SWINE CLINICAL MEDICINE

1+0

Objective: Study of diseases of various body systems in swine.

Theory

UNIT

General systemic states and diseases of digestive system

UNIT I

Diseases of cardiovascular and respiratory system.

UNIT III

Diseases of urogenital and nervous system and skin.

UNIT IV

Diseases of endocrine system and of newborn animals.

Suggested Readings

Radostits OM, Gay CC, Blood DC & Hinchcliff KW. 2000. Veterinary Medicine. WB Saunders.

Straw BF. (Eds.). 1999. *Diseases of Swine*. 8th Ed. Iowa State Univ. Press.

VCM 606: AVIAN MEDICINE

1+0

Objective: Study of non-infectious diseases of avian species.

Theory

UNIT I

Diseases due to deficiency of vitamins (vitamins A, B complex, C, D, K); minerals (calcium, phosphorus, manganese, zinc) and sodium chloride.

UNIT II

Miscellaneous diseases/conditions/ vices (cage layer fatigue, blue comb disease, beak necrosis, round heart disease, kerato- conjunctivitis, ascites, urolithiasis, fatty liver, kidney hemorrhagic syndrome, heat stroke, cannibalism, vent picking).

Suggested Readings

Gordon RF & Jordan ETW. 1982. Poultry Diseases.

ELBS. Leeson S, Diaz G & Summers JD. 2001. Poultry Metabolic Disorders and Mycotoxins. IBDC Publ.

VCM 607: ZOO, WILD AND LABORATORY ANIMAL MEDICINE

2+0

Objective: Study of diseases and health management of zoo, wild and laboratory animals

Theory

<u>UNIT I</u>

Etiology, symptoms, diagnosis and management of various diseases of zoo, wild and laboratory animals. Diseases of urinary system.

UNIT II

Diseases, restraint, feeding and health management of exotic animals kept as pets

Suggested Readings

Baker HJ. 1978. *Pathology of Laboratory Animals*. Springer, New York. Fowler ME. 1986. *Zoo and Wild Animal Medicine*. 2nd Ed. W. B. Sauders. Fox JG, Anderson LC, Loew FM & Quimby FW. (Eds.). 2004. *Laboratory Animal Medicine*. 2nd Ed. Hafez ESE. (Ed.). *Reproduction and Breeding Techniques for Laboratory Animals*.

Lea & Fabiger. Hrapkiewicz K. 2007. Clinical Laboratory Animal Medicine- An Introduction. 3rd Ed. Blackwell Publ.

Joshi BP. 1991. Wild Animal Medicine. Kalyani.

Sirois M. 2005. Laboratory Animal Medicine: Principles and Procedures. 2nd Ed. Elsevier.

VCM 608: CLINICAL DISEASES OF ANIMAL SPECIES OF REGIONAL IMPORTANCE

1+0

Objective: Study of non-infectious diseases of important regional animal species.

Theory

The animal species, to be studied/ taught is to be decided by the individual institution. For Veterinary College at CCS HAU Hisar, camel diseases will be covered.

UNIT I

Non-infectious/miscellaneous diseases of camels (satyriasis, kumri, allotriophagia, diseases of various body systems, nutritional deficiency disorders).

UNIT II

Diagnostic tests related to various non-infectious diseases of camels.

Suggested Readings

Gahlot TK. 2000. Selected Topics on Camelids. The Camelid Publishing House, Bikaner.

Radostits OM, Gay CC, Blood DC & Hinchcliff KW. 2000. Veterinary Medicine. WB Saunders.

VCM 609: PRODUCTION DISEASES

2+0

Objective: Study of metabolic, production and deficiency diseases of domestic animals.

Theory

UNIT I

General aspects, production diseases (parturient paresis, downer cow syndrome, ketosis, post-parturient haemoglobinuria, hypomagnesemic tetany, pregnancy toxaemia).

UNIT II

Lactation tetany of mares, eclampsia of bitches, osteodystrophia fibrosa, azoturia of equines, rheumatism-like syndrome in buffaloes, hypothyroidism, diabetes mellitus and diabetes insipidus in dogs.

UNIT III

Deficiency diseases (calcium, phosphorus, vitamin-D3, vit-A, vit B-complex, vit-C and vit-K).

UNIT IV

Deficiency diseases (iron, copper, cobalt, zinc, manganese, iodine, vitamin E and selenium).

Suggested Readings

Dunn JK. 1999. Text Book of Small Animal Medicine. WB Saunders.

Radostits OM, Gay CC, Blood DC & Hinchcliff KW. 2000. Veterinary Medicine. WB Saunders

VCM 610: DISEASES OF ANIMALS CAUSED BY TOXICANTS

1+0

Objective: Study of diseases caused by various toxicants in domestic animals.

Theory

UNIT I

Diseases caused by physical agents and poisoning of organic and inorganic compounds.

UNIT II

Diseases caused by farm chemicals and phytotoxins

UNIT III

Diseases caused by mycotoxins and zootoxins

UNIT IV

Diseases caused by poisonous plants, snake and insect bites.

Suggested Readings

Kahn CM. (Ed.). 2005. The Merck Veterinary Manual. Merck & Co.

Radostits OM, Gay CC, Blood DC & Hinchcliff KW. 2000. Veterinary Medicine. WB Saunders.

VCM 611: VETERINARY FORENSIC MEDICINE

1+1

Objective: To familiarize students with various aspects of veterinary forensic medicine.

Theory

<u>UNIT I</u>

Veterolegal aspects of ante mortem and post mortem examination.

UNIT II

Examination of wounds, blood, offenses, frauds in animals and their products, animal cruelty and welfare. DNA analysis of clinical samples

UNIT III

Study of common laws related to veterolegal aspects.

Practical

Ante mortem and post mortem examination, examination of wounds, blood, offenses, frauds in animals and their products, collection, dispatch and examination of veterolegal samples.

Suggested Readings

Sharma SN, Gahlot AK & Tanwer RK. 2003. Veterinary Jurisprudence. 5th Ed. Camel Publ. House.

VCM 612: CLINICAL DIAGNOSTIC TECHNQUES

0+2

Objective: Study the diagnostic protocols and procedures for various diseases of farm and companion animals.

Practical

<u>UNIT I</u>

Clinical tests and their interpretation related to diseases of alimentary tract, liver, cardio vascular system, blood and blood-forming organs of various species of animals.

<u>UNIT II</u>

Clinical tests and their interpretation related to respiratory, urinary, nervous, endocrine, musculoskeletal and integumentary systems of various species of animals.

Suggested Readings

Kaneko JJ. 2008. Clinical Biochemistry of Domestic Animals. 6th Ed. Elsevier.

Kelly WR. 1984. Veterinary Clinical Diagnosis. 3rd Ed. Eastbourne Balliere-Tindall.

VCM 613: VETERINARY EMERGENCY MEDICINE

0+2

Objective: Diagnosis and therapeutic management of various medical emergencies in farm and companion animals.

Practical

UNIT I

Diagnosis and therapeutic management of various emergencies of cardiovascular, respiratory, gastrointestinal, urinary and nervous systems,

UNIT II

Diagnosis and therapeutic management of various emergencies of toxicities, sting bites and burns of farm and companion animals.

Monitoring critical ill patient, application of emergency care procedures for resuscitation of critically ill patient

Suggested Reading

Kirk RW.1995. Handbook of Veterinary Procedures and EmergencyTreatment. 6th Ed. WB Saunders.

Sattler FP & Knowles W. 2001. Veterinary Critical Care. Lea & Febiger.

VCM 614: CLINICAL PRACTICE – I

0+3

Objective: Application of the theoretical concepts in practice

Practical

Diagnostic and therapeutic protocol application, specimen collection, examination and management of sick farm and companion animals. Note: This course shall be conducted in TVCSC (College Clinics), where students shall participate in diagnosis and treatment of diseased animals).

Objective: Application of the theoretical concepts in practice

Practical

Diagnostic and therapeutic protocol application, specimen collection, examination and management of sick farm and companion animals. Note: This course shall be conducted in TVCSC (College Clinics), where students shall participate in diagnosis and treatment of diseased animals).

VCM 701: ADVANCES IN GASTROENTEROLOGY

2+1

Objective: Study of contemporary advancements in gastro-enterology

Theory

<u>UNIT I</u>

Advances in diagnosis, therapy and control of diseases of gastrointestinal system and associated organs of farm animals.

UNIT II

Advances in diagnosis, therapy and control of diseases of gastrointestinal system and associated organs of companion animals.

Practical

Advanced clinical procedures for the diagnosis of diseases of gastrointestinal system and associated organs of farm and companion animals

Suggested Readings

Selected articles from journals.

VCM 702: ADVANCES IN CARDIOPULMONARY MEDICINE

2+0

Objective: Study of recent advances in the field of cardiopulmonary medicine

Theory

UNIT I

Advances in diagnosis and therapeutic management of diseases of circulatory system

Advances in diagnosis and therapeutic management of diseases of respiratory system

UNIT III

Advances in diagnosis and therapeutic management of diseases of blood and blood forming organs in animals

Suggested Readings

Selected articles from journals.

VCM 703: ADVANCES IN NEUROLOGICAL AND UROLOGICAL DISORDERS

2+0

Objective: Study of recent advances in the field of neurological and urological disorders.

Theory

UNIT I

Advances in diagnosis, therapy and control of diseases of nervous system

<u>UNIT II</u>

Advances in diagnosis, therapy and control of diseases of urogenital system

<u>UNIT III</u>

Advances in diagnosis, therapy and control of diseases of locomotor system

Suggested Readings

Selected articles from journals.

VCM 704: ADVANCES IN ENDOCRINE AND DERMATOLOGICAL DISORDERS

2+0

Objective: Study of recent advances in endocrine and dermatological disorders.

Theory

UNIT I

Advances in diagnosis, therapy and control of diseases of skin and integumentary system

UNIT II

Advances in diagnosis, therapy and control of diseases of endocrine system.

Suggested Readings

Selected articles from journals.

Objective: Study of recent advances in production diseases.

Theory

UNIT I

Latest advances in diagnosis, therapy and prophylaxis of metabolic diseases of farm and companion animals.

UNIT II

Latest advances in diagnosis, therapy and prophylaxis of nutritional diseases of farm and companion animals.

UNIT II

Latest advances in diagnosis and treatment of various poisonings and toxicities

Suggested Readings

Selected articles from journals.

VCM 706: ADVANCES IN PAEDIATRICS AND GERIATRICS

1+0

Objective: Study of recent advances in paediatrics and geriatrics

Theory

UNIT I

Recent advances in diagnosis, therapy and control of management diseases and of emergencies of neonates

UNIT II

Recent advances in diagnosis, therapy and control of management of emergencies of diseases and geriatric animals

Suggested Readings

Selected articles from journals.

VCM 707: ADVANCES IN VETERINARY DIAGNOSTICS

1+2

Objective: Study of recent advances in diagnostics

Theory

UNIT I

Blood and serum biochemical and hematological analyses.

UNIT II

Imaging techniques for the diagnosis of animal diseases (x-ray, contrast radiography, CT, MRI, Scintigraphy, Echocardiogram etc).

UNIT III

Electrocardiography, ophthalmoscopy, ultrasonography, EEG, CVP, GFR assessment, pulse-oxymetry etc.

Practical

Assignments on advanced diagnostic techniques for various diseases of domestic animals. Use of above mentioned advanced diagnostic techniques where ever possible. Collection of CSF, Gastric / rumen /intestinal fluid, absorption and digestion tests, water withheld, low and high dose dexamithasone test, ACTH stimulation, Hormone prolile, enzyme profile.

Suggested Readings

Selected articles from journals.

VCM 708: ADVANCES IN VETERINARY THERAPEUTICS

1+2

Objective: Study of recent advances in Veterinary Therapeutics.

Theory

<u>UNIT I</u>

Fluid and electrolyte imbalance and therapy

<u>UNIT II</u>

Antimicrobial, antineoplastic and hormonal therapy.

UNIT III

Blood transfusion and Emergency critical care, Peritoneal dialysis / hemodialysis, Gastric lavage, fluid therapy, parenteral total nutrition, nebulization, oxygen therapy, paracentesis, thoracenetsis.

Practical

Assignments on advanced therapeutic approaches in various diseases of domestic animals.

Suggested Readings

Selected articles from journals.

Objective: Application of the theoretical concepts in practice

Practical

Diagnostic and therapeutic protocol application, specimen collection, examination and management of sick farm and companion animals. Note: This course shall be conducted in TVCSC where students shall participate in diagnosis and treatment of diseased animals).

VCM 710: ADVANCED CLINICAL PRACTICE - II

0+2

Objective: Application of the theoretical concepts in practice

Practical

Diagnostic and therapeutic protocol application, specimen collection, examination and management of sick farm and companion animals. Note: This course shall be conducted in TVCSC (College Clinics), where students shall participate in diagnosis and treatment of diseased animals).

VCM 711: ADVANCED CLINICAL PRACTICE - III

0+2

Objective: Application of the theoretical concepts in practice.

Practical

Diagnostic and therapeutic protocol application, specimen collection, examination and management of sick farm and companion animals. Note: This course shall be conducted in TVCSC (College Clinics), where students shall participate in diagnosis and treatment of diseased animals).

VCM 790: SPECIAL PROBLEM

Objective: A short-term project work on some aspect of etio-pathogensis, diagnosis and therapy of diseases of domestic animals.

VETERINARY CLINICAL MEDICINE, ETHICS AND JURISPRUDENCE

List of Journals

- * Indian Journal of Poultry Science
- * Indian Journal of Veterinary Medicine
- * Indian Journal of Veterinary Research
- * Indian Veterinary Journal
- * Journal of American Veterinary Medical Association
- * Research in Veterinary Science
- * Veterinary Medicine
- * Veterinary Medicine and Small Animal Clinician
- * Veterinary Record
- * Veterinary Research Communications

e-Resources

- * <u>www.uni-sz.bg/bjvm/bjvm.htm</u> (Bulgarian Journal of Veterinary Medicine)
- * <u>www.jarm.com</u> (International Journal of Applied Research in Vety. Medicine)
- * www.ispub.com/ostia/index..php?xmlFilePath=journals/ijvm/front.xml (Internet Journal of Veterinary Medicine)
- * <u>Isrvma.org/journal.htm</u>. (Israel Journal of Veterinary Medicine)
- * www.medwellonline.net/java/fp.html (Journal of Animal & Veterinary Advances)
- * www.jstage.jst.go.ijp/browse/jes/-char/en (Journal of Equine Science)
- * www.stage.jst.go.jp/browse/jpsa (Journal of Poultry science)
- * <u>www.vesci.org</u> (Journal of Veterinary Science)
- * www.sasas.co.za (South African Journal of Animal Science)
- * journals.tubitak.gov.tr/veterinary/index.php (Turkish Journal of Veterinary and Animal Sciences)
- * vetmed.vri.cz (Veterinary Medicine)

Suggested Broad Topics for Master's and Doctoral Research

- * Clinico-therapeutic aspects of bovine mastitis
- * Hepatic, respiratory and skin disorders in animals
- * Metabolic/nutritional deficiency disorders in animals with emphasis on hypophosphatemia, hypocupremia and hypomagnesemia